|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Paradigms: verbs IW[[1]](#footnote-1)** | | | |
| ወረደ | warada | Wa2a3a | I,1a Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይወርድ | yǝwarrǝd | yǝWa22ǝ3 | I,1a Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይረድ | yǝrad | yǝ2a3 | I,1a Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ረድ | rad | 2a3 | I,1a Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ወሪዶ | warido | Wa2i3o | I,1a Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ወሪድ  ወሪዶት | warid  waridot | Wa2i3  Wa2i3ot | I,1a Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ወድቀ | wadqa | Wa23a | I,1b Perf.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ወደቀ | wadaqa | Wa2a3a | I,1b Perf.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ይወድቅ | yǝwaddǝq | yǝWa22ǝ3 | I,1b Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይደቅ | yǝdaq | yǝ2a3 | I,1b Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ደቅ | daq | 2a3 | I,1b Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ወዲቆ | wadiqo | Wa2i3o | I,1b Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ወዲቅ  ወዲቆት | wadiq  wadiqot | Wa2i3  Wa2i3ot | I,1b Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ወሰደ | wasada | Wa2a3a | I,1c Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይወስድ | yǝwassǝd | yǝWa22ǝ3 | I,1c Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይውስድ | yǝwsǝd | yǝW2ǝ3 | I,1c Subj.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ይሰድ | yǝsad | yǝ2a3 | I,1c Subj.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ይስድ | yǝsǝd | yǝ2ǝ3 | I,1c Subj.(c) 3 m. sg. |
| ውስድ | wǝsǝd | Wǝ2ǝ3 | I,1c Impera.(a) 2 m. sg. |
| ሰድ | sad | 2a3 | I,1c Impera.(b) 2 m. sg. |
| ስድ | sǝd | 2ǝ3 | I,1c Impera.(c) 2 m. sg. |
| ወሲዶ | wasido | Wa2i3o | I,1c Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ወሲድ  ወሲዶት | wasid  wasidot | Wa2i3  Wa2i3ot | I,1c Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ወቀሠ | waqaśa | Wa2a3a | I,1d Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይወቅሥ | yǝwaqqǝś | yǝWa22ǝ3 | I,1d Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይውቅሥ | yǝwqǝś | yǝW2ǝ3 | I,1d Subj.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ይውቀሥ | yǝwqaś | yǝW2a3 | I,1d Subj.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ውቅሥ | wǝqǝś | Wǝ2ǝ3 | I,1d Impera.(a) 2 m. sg. |
| ውቀሥ | wǝqaś | Wǝ2a3 | I,1d Impera.(b) 2 m. sg. |
| ወቂሦ | waqiśo | Wa2i3o | I,1d Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ወቂሥ  ወቂሦት | waqiś  waqiśot | Wa2i3  Wa2i3ot | I,1d Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ወሰከ | wassaka | Wa22a3a | I,2 Perf. 3 p. m. sg. |
| ይዌስክ | yǝwessǝk | yǝWe22ǝ3 | I,2 Imperf. 3 p. m. sg. |
| ይወስክ | yǝwassǝk | yǝWa22ǝ3 | I,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ወስክ | wassǝk | Wa22ǝ3 | I,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ወሲኮ | wassiko | Wa22i3o | I,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ወስኮ  ወስኮት | wassǝko  wassǝkot | Wa22ǝ3o  Wa22ǝ3ot | I,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | Wā2a3a[[2]](#footnote-2) | I,3 Perf. 3 p. m. sg. |
|  |  | yǝWā22ǝ3 | I,3 Imperf. 3 p. m. sg. |
|  |  | yǝWā2ǝ3 | I,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | Wā2ǝ3 | I,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | Wā2i3o | I,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | Wā2ǝ3o  Wā2ǝ3ot | I,3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አውረደ | ʾawrada | ʾaW2a3a | II,1 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያወርድ | yāwarrǝd | yāWa22ǝ3 | II,1 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያውርድ | yāwrǝd | yāW2ǝ3 | II,1 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አውርድ | ʾawrǝd | ʾaW2ǝ3 | II,1 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አውሪዶ | ʾawrido | ʾaW2i3o | II,1 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አውርዶ  አውርዶት | ʾawrǝdo  ʾawrǝdot | ʾaW2ǝ3o  ʾaW2ǝ3ot | II,1 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አወጠነ | ʾawaṭṭana | ʾaWa22a3a | II,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያዌጥን | yāweṭṭǝn | yāWe22ǝ3 | II,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያወጥን | yāwaṭṭǝn | yāWa22ǝ3 | II,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አወጥን | ʾawaṭṭǝn | ʾaWa22ǝ3 | II,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አወጢኖ | ʾawaṭṭino | ʾaWa22i3o | II,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አወጥኖ  አወጥኖት | ʾawaṭṭǝno  ʾawaṭṭǝnot | ʾaWa22ǝ3o  ʾaWa22ǝ3ot | II,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | ʾaWā2a3a[[3]](#footnote-3) | II,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāWā22ǝ3 | II,3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāWā2ǝ3 | II,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾaWā2ǝ3 | II,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾaWāri3o | II,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾaWā2ǝ3o  ʾaWā2ǝ3ot | II,3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተወልደ | tawalda | taWa23a | III,1 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትወለድ | yǝtwallad | yǝtWa22a3 | III,1 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትወለድ | yǝtwalad | yǝtWa2a3 | III,1 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተወለድ | tawalad | taWa2a3 | III,1 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተወሊዶ | tawalido | taWa2i3o | III,1 Gerund. 3 m. sg |
| ተወልዶ  ተወልዶት | tawalǝdo  tawalǝdot | taWa2ǝ3o  taWa2ǝ3ot | III,1 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተወሰከ | tawassaka | taWa22a3a | III,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትዌሰክ | yǝtwessak | yǝtWe22a3 | III,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትወሰክ | yǝtwassak | yǝtWa22a3 | III,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተወሰክ | tawassak | taWa22a3 | III,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተወሲኮ | tawassiko | taWa22i3o | III,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ተወስኮ  ተወስኮት | tawassǝko  tawassǝkot | taWa22ǝ3o  taWa22ǝ3ot | III,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተዋለጠ | tawālaṭa | taWā2a3a | III,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትዋለጥ | yǝtwāllaṭ | yǝtWā22a3 | III, 3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትዋለጥ | yǝtwālaṭ | yǝtWā2a3 | III, 3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተዋለጥ | tawālaṭ | taWā2a3 | III, 3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተዋሊጦ | tawāliṭo | taWā2i3o | III, 3 Gerund. 3 m. sg |
| ተዋልጦ  ተዋልጦት | tawālǝṭo  tawālǝṭot | taWā2ǝ3o  taWā2ǝ3ot | III, 3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አስተውሐሰ | ʾastawḥasa | ʾastaWLa3a  ʾastaW2a3a | IV,1 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተውሕስ[[4]](#footnote-4) | yāstawǝḥǝs | yāstaWǝLǝ3  yāstaWa22ǝ3 | IV,1 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተውሕስ | yāstawḥǝs | yāstaWLǝ3  yāstaW2ǝ3 | IV,1 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተውሕስ | ʾastawḥǝs | ʾastaWLǝ3  ʾastaW2ǝ3 | IV,1 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተውሒሶ | ʾastawḥiso | ʾastaWLi3o  ʾastaW2i3o | IV,1 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተውሕሶ  አስተውሕሶት | ʾastawḥǝso  ʾastawḥǝsot | ʾastaWLǝ3o  ʾastaWLǝ3ot  ʾastaW2ǝ3o  ʾastaW2ǝ3ot | IV,1 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አስተወከለ | ʾastawakkala | ʾastaWa22a3a | IV,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተዌክል | yāstawekkǝl | yāstaWe22ǝ3 | IV,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተወክል | yāstawakkǝl | yāstaWa22ǝ3 | IV,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተወክል | ʾastawakkǝl | ʾastaWa22ǝ3 | IV,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተወኪሎ | ʾastawakkilo | ʾastaWa22i3o | IV,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተወክሎ  አስተወክሎት | ʾastawakkǝlo  ʾastawakkǝlot | ʾastaWa22ǝ3o  ʾastaWa22ǝ3ot | IV,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አስተዋረደ | ʾastawārada | ʾastaWā2a3a | IV,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተዋርድ | yāstawārrǝd | yāstaWā22ǝ3 | IV,3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተዋርድ | yāstawārǝd | yāstaWā2ǝ3 | IV,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተዋርድ | ʾastawārǝd | ʾastaWā2ǝ3 | IV,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተዋሪዶ | ʾastawārido | ʾastaWā2i3o | IV,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተዋርዶ  አስተዋርዶት | ʾastawārǝdo  ʾastawārǝdot | ʾastaWā2ǝ3o  ʾastaWā2ǝ3ot | IV,3 Infinit. |

1. The grammars used for the examples of verbs given (I column) are: Conti Rossini 1941, pp. 48-49 (§ 56); Dillmann-Bezold 1899, tabs. II-V; Tropper 2002, pp. 114-115 (§ 44.551-44.552). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. In the grammars used (see above n. 1), we don’t have attested verbal examples for this form. We give here, in the table, in the third column and in red, only the ideal verbal patterns. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. In the grammars used (see above n. 1), we don’t have attested verbal examples for this form. We give here in the table, in the third column and in red, only the ideal patterns. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. In the grammars used, አስተውሐሰ is the only verb attested for this form as verb I W (in particolar, cp. Dillmann-Bezold 1899, tab. V, A.2), which has also a laryngeal as second radical (= L). Because of the presence of this laryngeal, at the Imperfect, the first radical gets modified and it changes the vowel from first order to the sixth order. In the table, in red, under the verb አስተውሐሰ, it is given also an ideal pattern of a verb I W, for this form, without laryngeal. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)